## RIPE DNS Resolver Recommendations <br> versus The World

Welcome \& Introduction


## Who is Who?

- Shane Kerr, IBM (NS1)
- Babak Farrokhi, Quad9
- Dave Knight, Vercara (UltraDNS)


## Multiple Implementations?

## Infrastructure: Cloud vs. Metal

## High Availability

## ECS

- EDNS Client Subnet
- Conveys information about client to authority servers



## RPKI?

## NTA

- Negative Trust Anchor
- Works around broken authoritative DNSSEC



## DoT/DoH/DoQ

- Encrypted transport
- DoT = TLS
- DoH = HTTPS
- DoQ = QUIC



## NSID

- Name Server ID
- Uniquely identify each server



## Local Root

## C is for Cookie

## DNS Extended Errors

## Separate IPs, Block Lists

## Privacy \& Transparency

## Thank you!

